

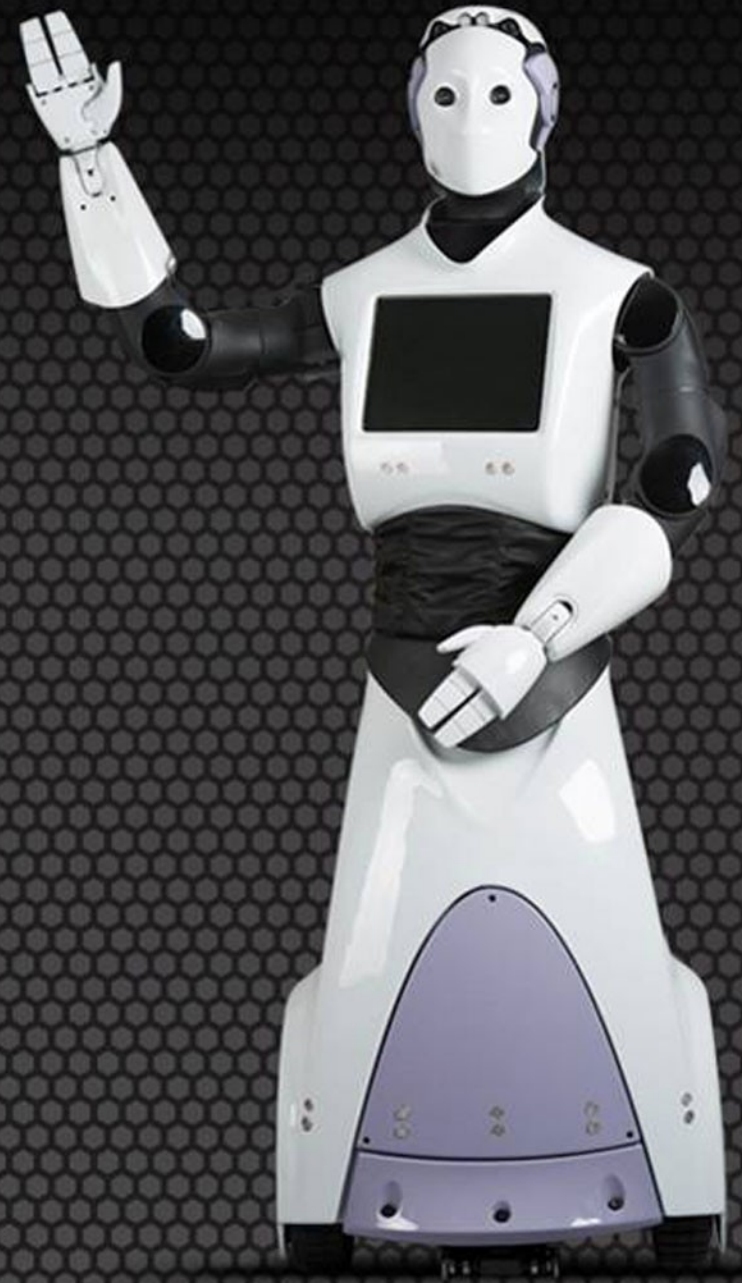
**PAL Robotics**

---

**LAAS-CNRS**  
**07/02/2013**

**How may I help you?**

**Adolfo Rodriguez**  
**Francesco Ferro**  
**Hilario Tomé**  
**Jordi Pagés**  
**Luca Marchionni**



**PAL**  
ROBOTICS



**LAAS-CNRS**

Laboratoire d'Analyse  
et d'Architecture des Systèmes

# PAL Robotics: History

2004



2006



2008



2009

2011



PAL Robotics, created in 2004, becomes one of the most important companies in **R&D of humanoid robotics**

Sector

ICT – Robotics

Origin

2004

Nº of Employees

31

City

Barcelona

Investors

PAL/ROYAL Groups Abu Dhabi

**PAL**  
ROBOTICS



# PAL Robotics: Products

## **PRODUCTS:**

- **Autonomous humanoid service robots** working as: guide, dynamic information point, advertisement tool, entertainer....
- Robotic modular parts, mobile bases

## **MARKETS:**

- Service oriented market, public spaces: exhibition centers, shopping malls, museums,...
- **Customized automated systems:** R&D, light industry



# PAL Robotics: REEM-A vs REEM-B

## REEM-A



1.40 m	<b>Height</b>	1.50 m
40 Kg	<b>Weight</b>	60 Kg
30	<b>No. of motors</b>	41
1.5 Km/h	<b>Walking velocity</b>	1.5 Km/h
1 Kg	<b>One arm payload</b>	6 Kg
90 minutes	<b>Autonomy</b>	120 minutes
Force/torque Stereo cam. Gyro + accelerometer	<b>Sensors</b>	Force/torque Stereo cam. Gyro+ accelerometer Laser rangefinder Ultrasonic

## REEM-B



# PAL Robotics: REEM

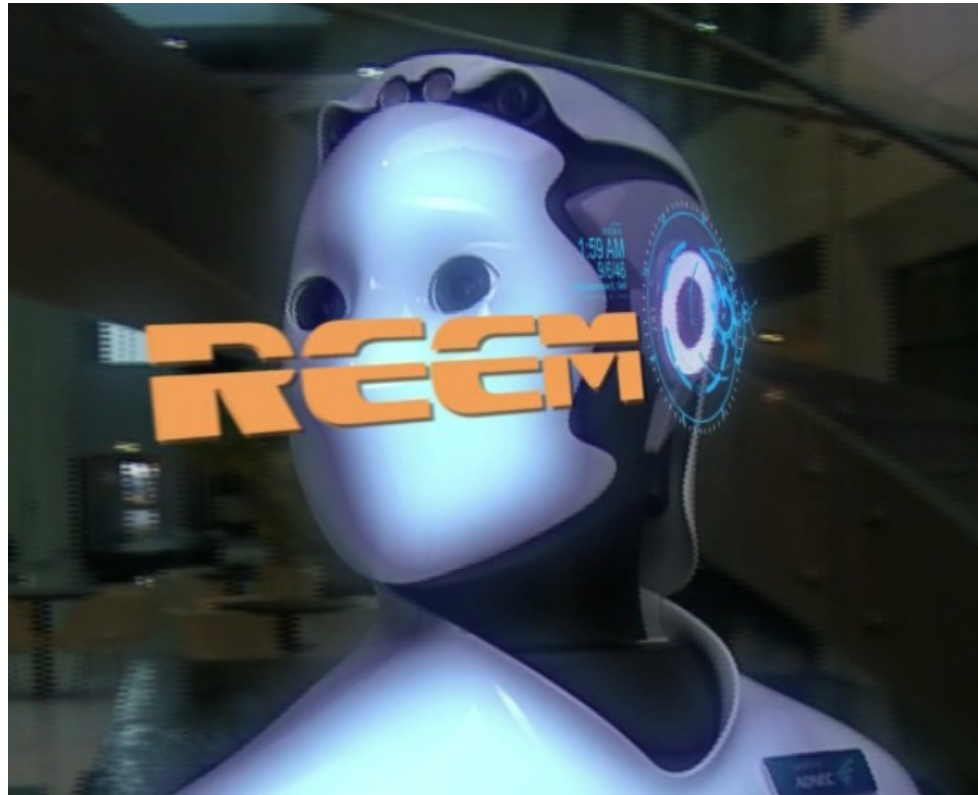
- Humanoid
- Height: 1,65 m
- Weight: 90 kgs
- 22 degrees of freedom



- Wheeled mobile base (5 km/h)
- Transportation platform
- Lithium battery (8 h autonomy)



# PAL Robotics: REEM



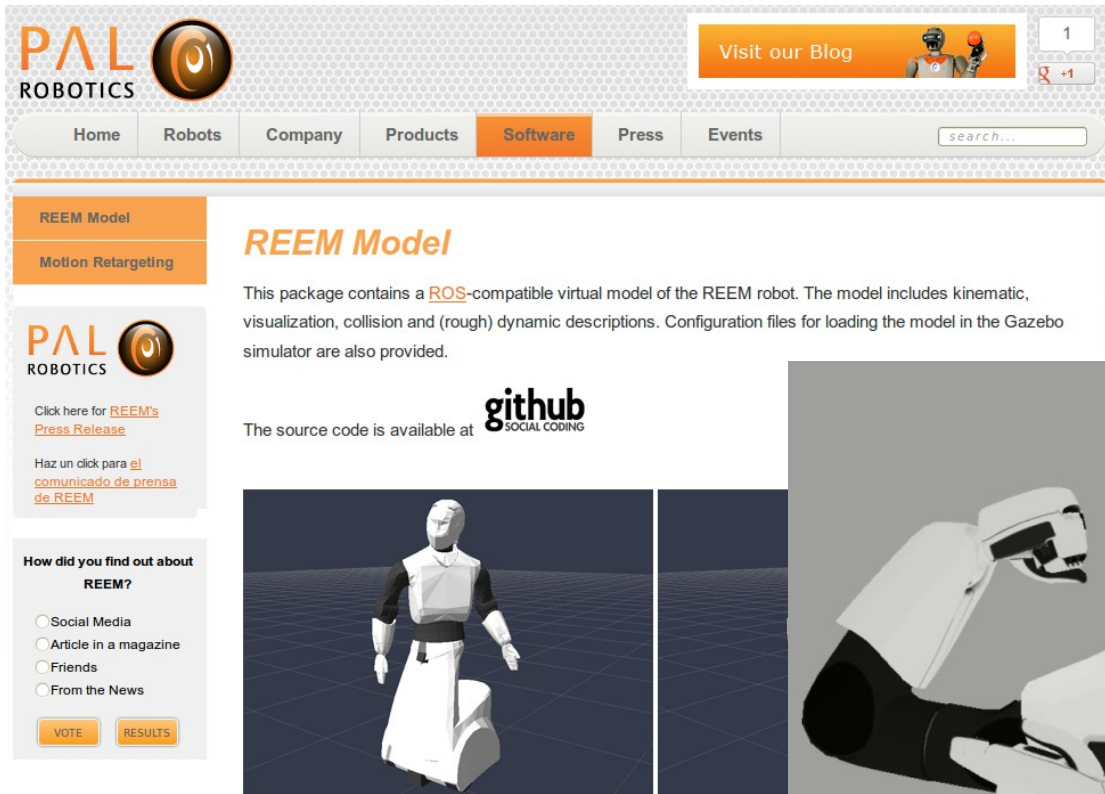
**PAL**  
ROBOTICS



# PAL Robotics: Released software

Potential customers can evaluate REEM before buying it.

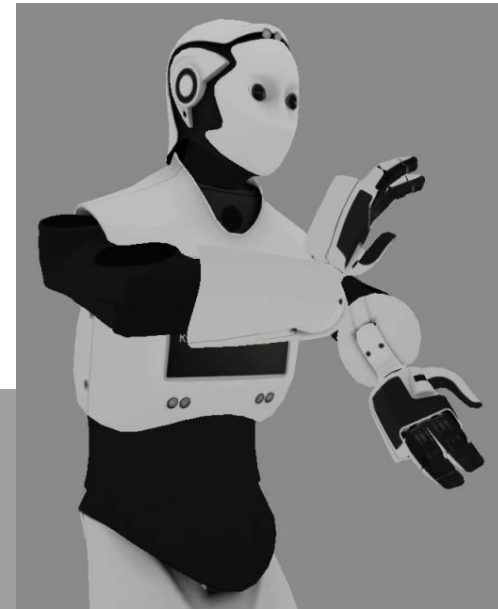
<http://www.pal-robotics.com/software>



The screenshot shows the PAL Robotics website interface. At the top left is the PAL Robotics logo. A navigation menu includes Home, Robots, Company, Products, Software (highlighted), Press, and Events. A search bar is located to the right of the menu. Below the menu, there are two tabs: 'REEM Model' and 'Motion Retargeting'. The main content area features the heading 'REEM Model' and a paragraph: 'This package contains a ROS-compatible virtual model of the REEM robot. The model includes kinematic, visualization, collision and (rough) dynamic descriptions. Configuration files for loading the model in the Gazebo simulator are also provided.' Below this text is a GitHub logo and the text 'The source code is available at'. To the left of the main content, there is a sidebar with a 'PAL ROBOTICS' logo, a link to 'REEM's Press Release', and a poll titled 'How did you find out about REEM?' with options: Social Media, Article in a magazine, Friends, and From the News. At the bottom of the sidebar are 'VOTE' and 'RESULTS' buttons. Two small images of the REEM robot are shown at the bottom of the main content area.

REEM visualization model

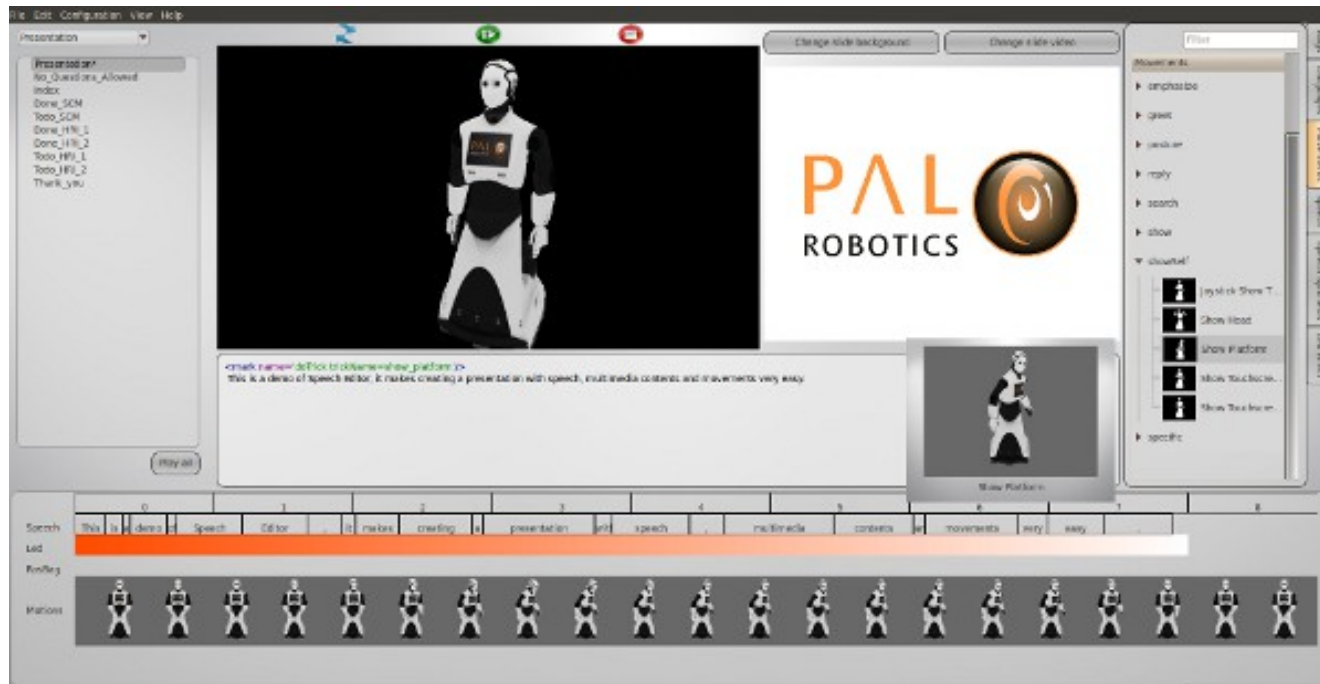
REEM



PAL  
ROBOTICS



# PAL Robotics: Speech Editor

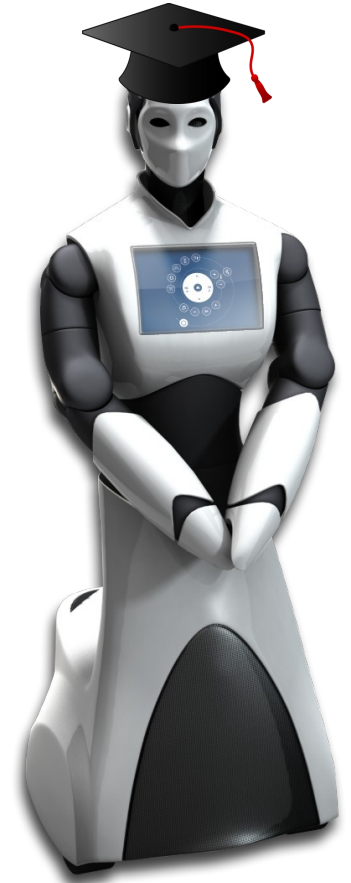


- Multimedia contents creator that combine speech, video, movements and LED effects
- One-click execution on simulated robot or on real robot
- Easy to extend adding new features for any robot

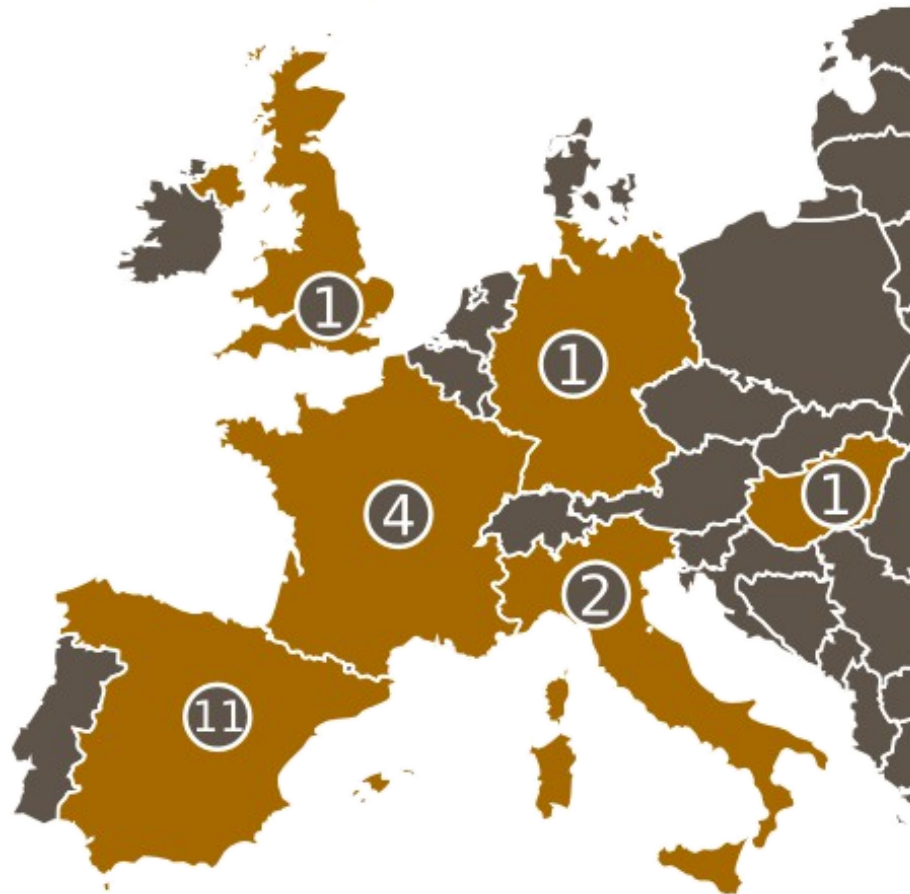
# Academic Partnerships

Promote REEM as a **research platform**

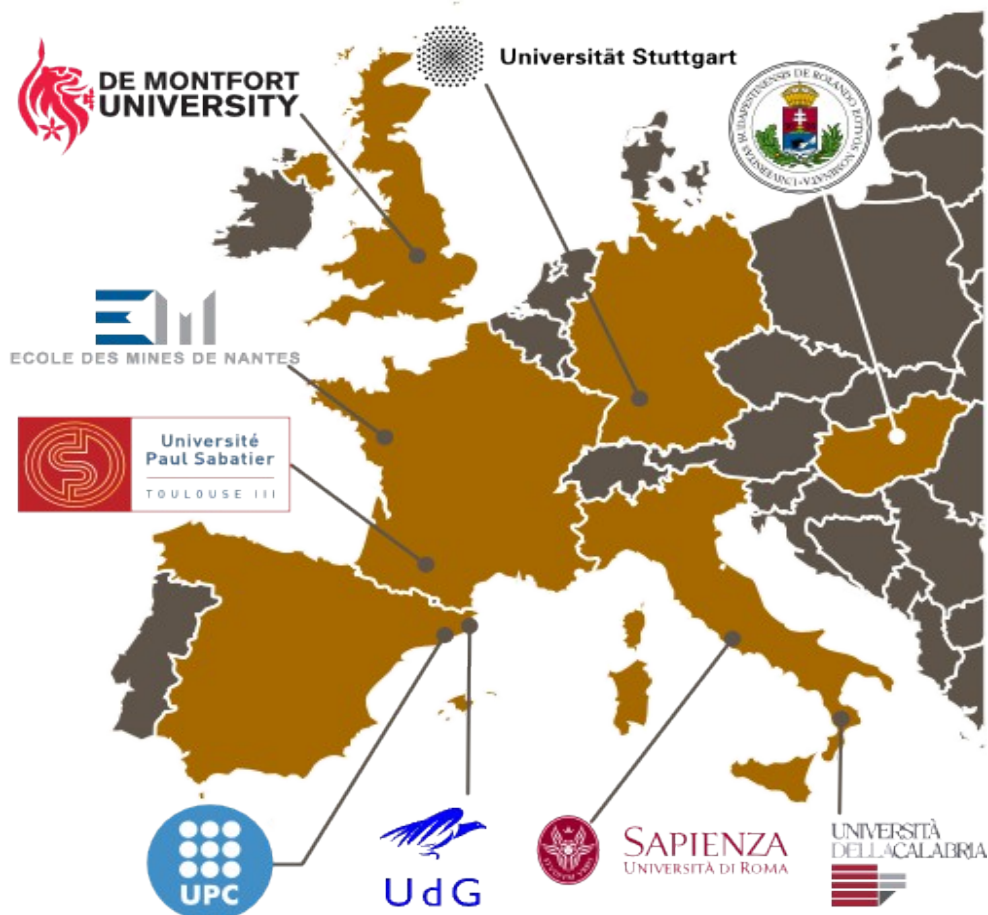
- Expose students and researchers to **REEM**
- Get **high-quality feedback** from tech-savvy academics
- Academia: potential to become a **strong client**



# 20 students studying in 6 countries...



# ... coming from 9 universities



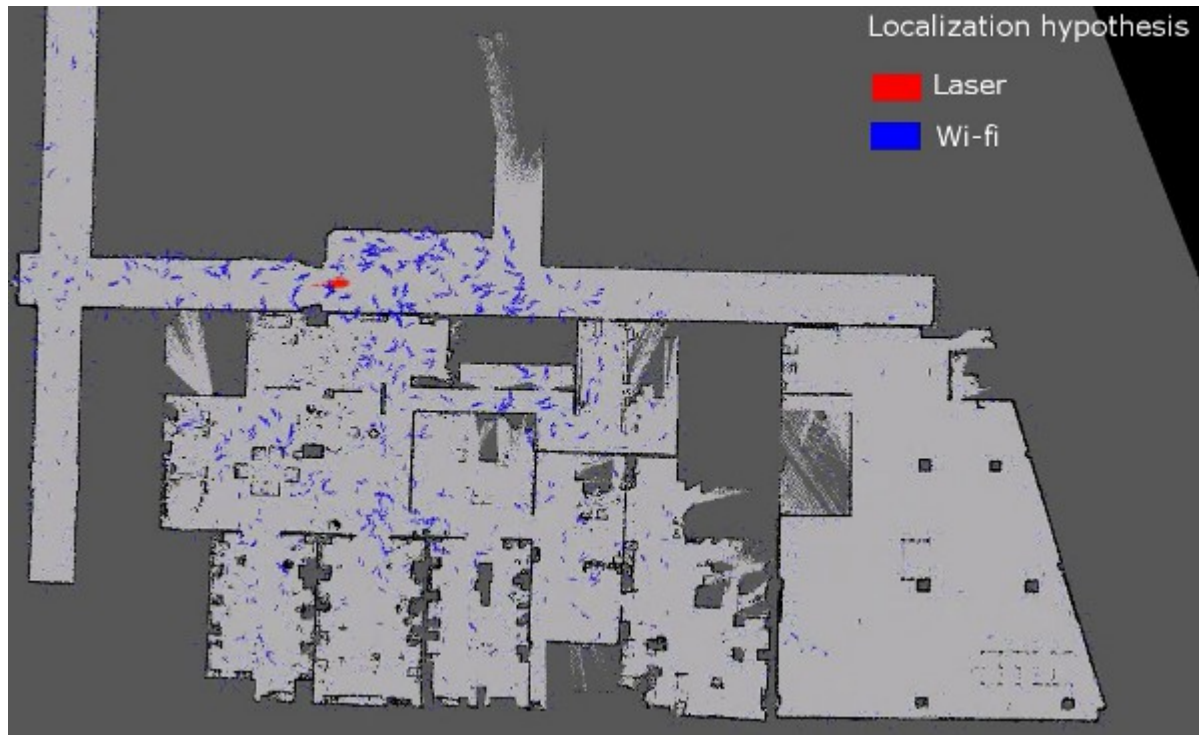
# R&D: Navigation in crowded environments

## Robot in real environments





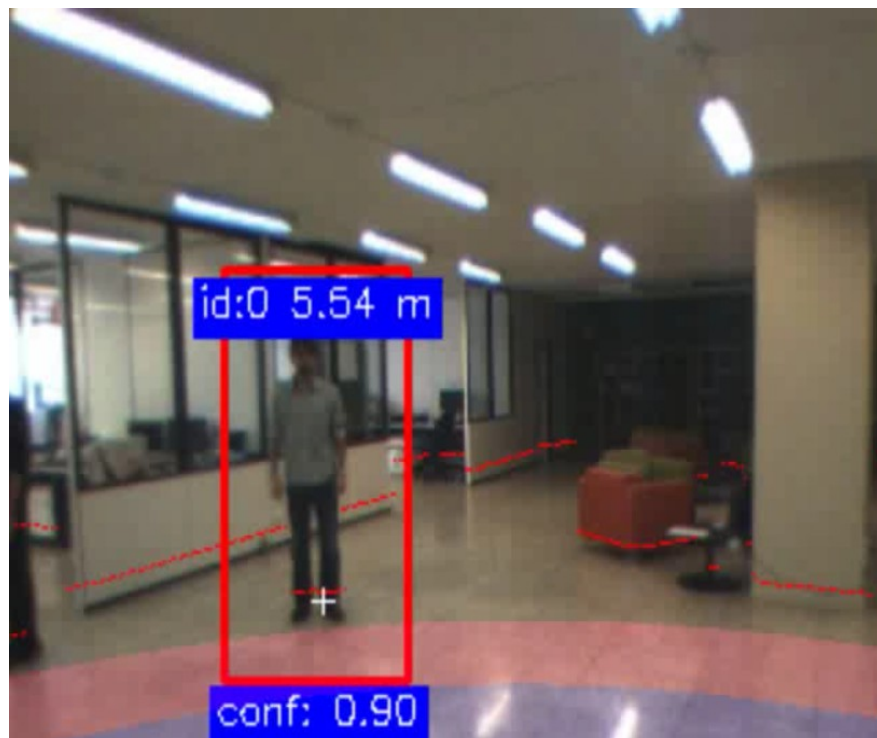
# R&D: Wi-Fi Localisation



# R&D: Multi-Floor Mapping



# R&D: Person detection

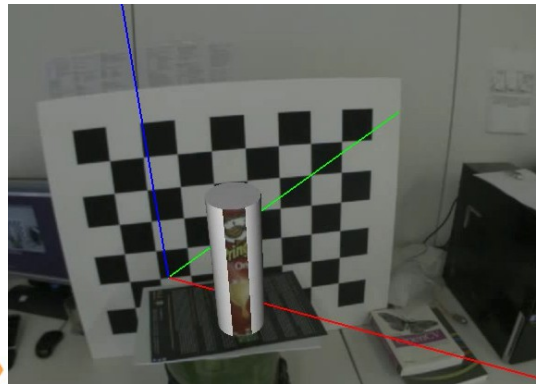
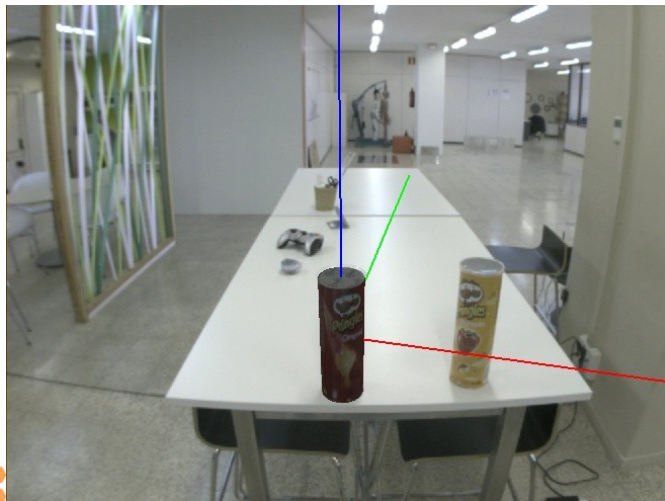
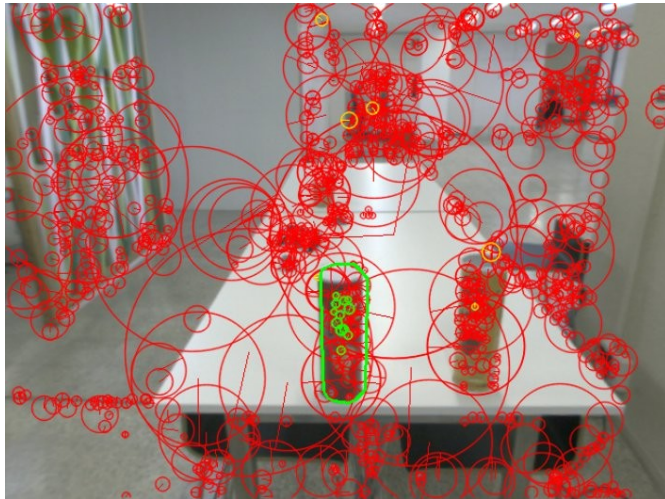


# R&D: Face Tracking

Fast face tracking using **tracking-learning-detection**



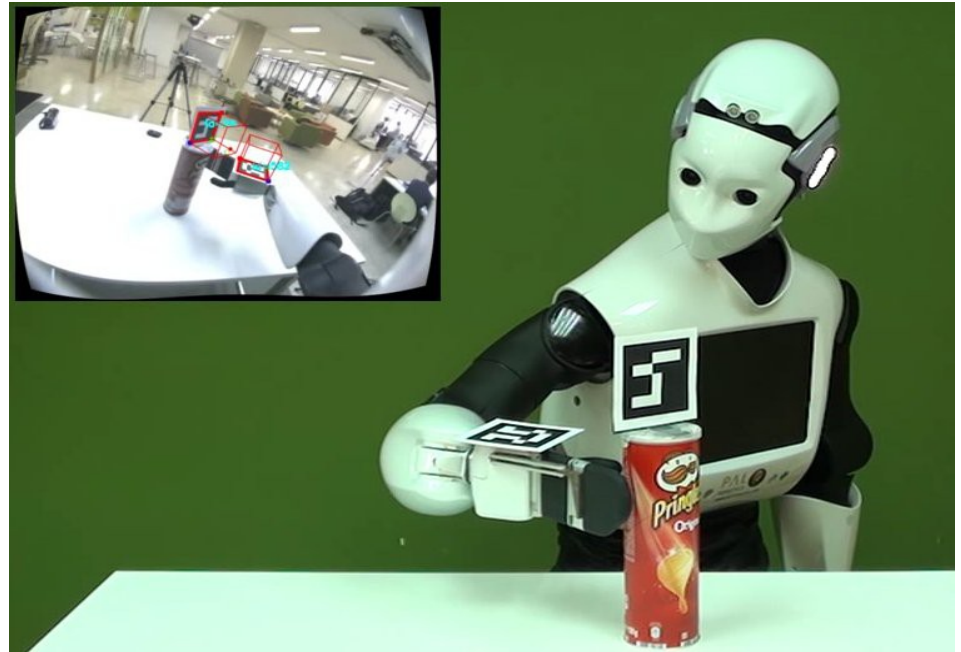
# R&D: Object Recognition



# R&D: Visual Based Grasping

2 control laws:

- Torso + right arm (9 dof)
  - Neck (2 dof)
- with 2 feed-forward terms  
from the 1<sup>st</sup> control law



Secondary task:

Joint limit avoidance using projection operator by Marey and Chaumette (ICRA 2010)



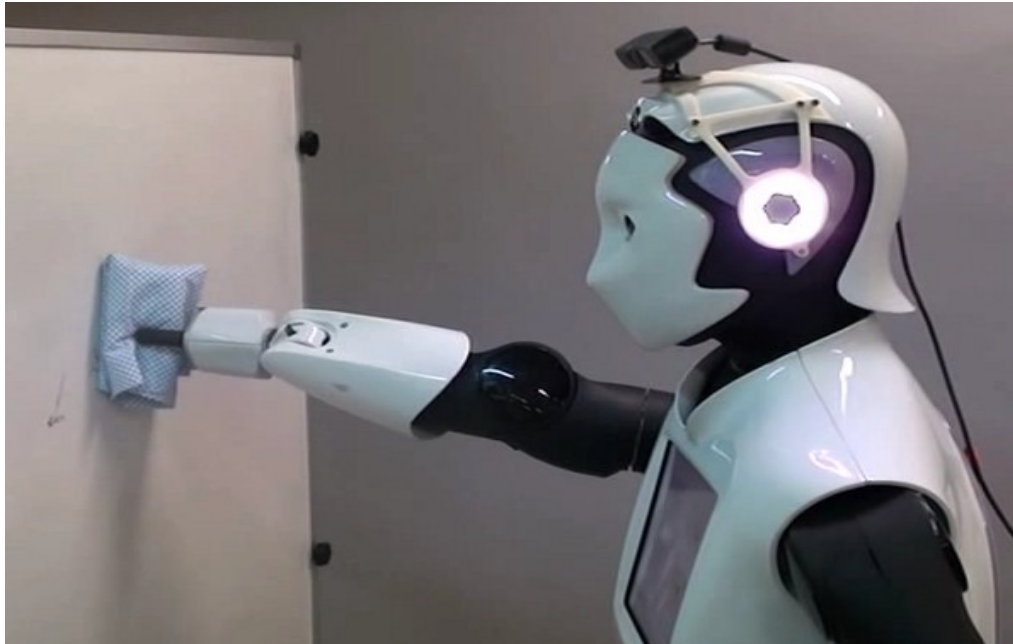
# R&D: Robot Behaviours

## Ball grasping demo



# R&D: Robot Behaviours

Cleaning a board



# R&D: Teleoperation

REEM mimics a person's motions. Used for:

- Entertainment.
- Easy programming of fluent and expressive motions.



# R&D: Motion Generation vs. Motion Recall

Comparative study of two ways of performing upper body motions  
(submitted to IROS 2012)





- **Grasping**

- Improve object recognition and pose estimation.
- Visual servoing with self-collision avoidance
- Robot base placement.
- Compliant actuation and/or control.
- Dynamic model identification.
- Robot auto-calibration

- **Navigation**

- Navigation in crowded environments.
- Autonomous mapping and exploration.
- Long term mapping.



- **HRI**

- Robust appearance descriptors for particle filter tracking of persons.
- People gesture detection and recognition.
- Detect people attention.
- Sound localization.
- Speech recognition in noisy environments.

- **Robot Autonomy**

- Task planner integration.
- Robot resource management.



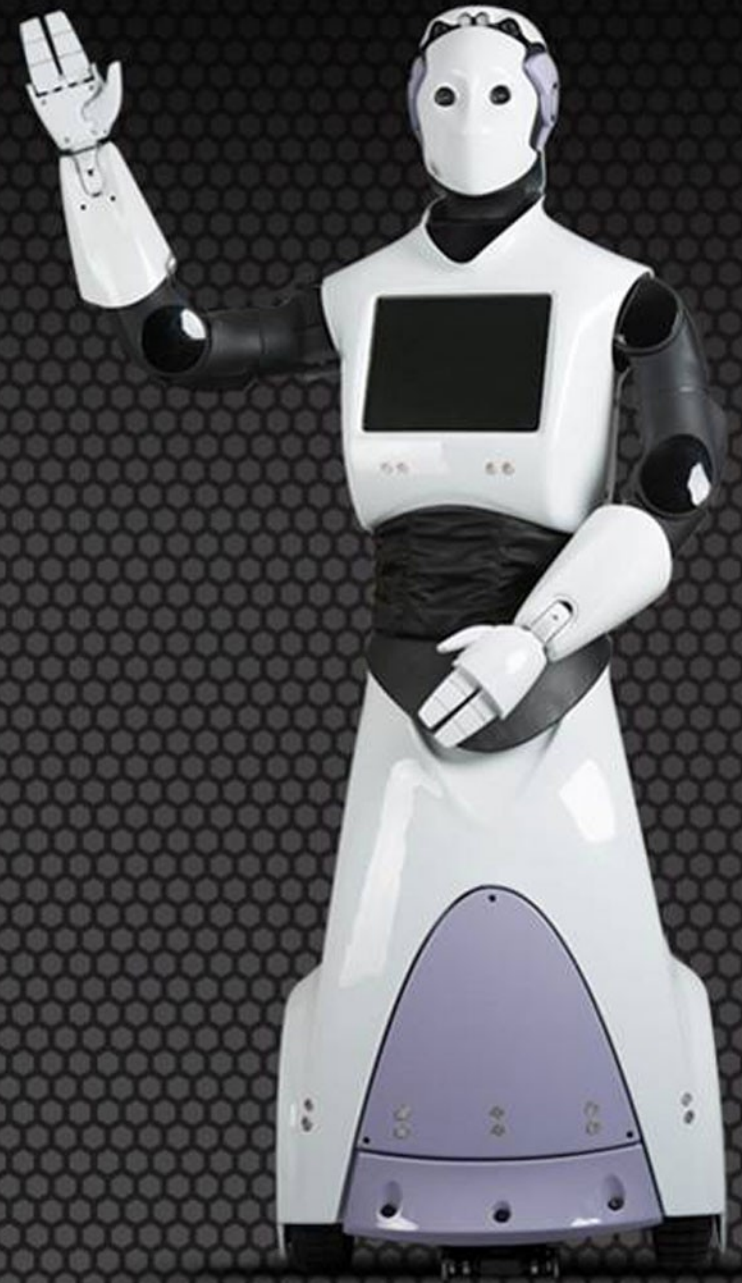
**PAL Robotics**

---

**LAAS-CNRS**  
**07/02/2013**

**How may I help you?**

<b>Adolfo</b>	<b>Rodriguez</b>
<b>Francesco</b>	<b>Ferro</b>
<b>Hilario</b>	<b>Tomé</b>
<b>Jordi</b>	<b>Pagés</b>
<b>Luca</b>	<b>Marchionni</b>



**PAL**   
ROBOTICS

**LAAS-CNRS**

Laboratoire d'Analyse  
et d'Architecture des Systèmes